Strategic and Policy Issues Intel

December 1, 1997

Dr. Dundar F. Kocaoglu

EMGT 520

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What Is Intel

Date Incorporated: July 18, 1968

Headquarters: Santa Clara, California

Number of Employees: 60,000

Chairman Emeritus: Gordon More

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer: Andrew S. Grove

Annual Earnings: \$ 5,157,000,000

Annual Revenue: \$20,847,000,000

Main Product: *Microprocessors*

Share of Global Microprocessor Market: 89%

10 Year Compound-Annual-Revenue-Growth Rate: 30%



Initial Strategy, 1968

Robert Noice & Gordon More Left Fairchild Semiconductors

Recruit Andrew Grove "a driven, cerebral engineer"

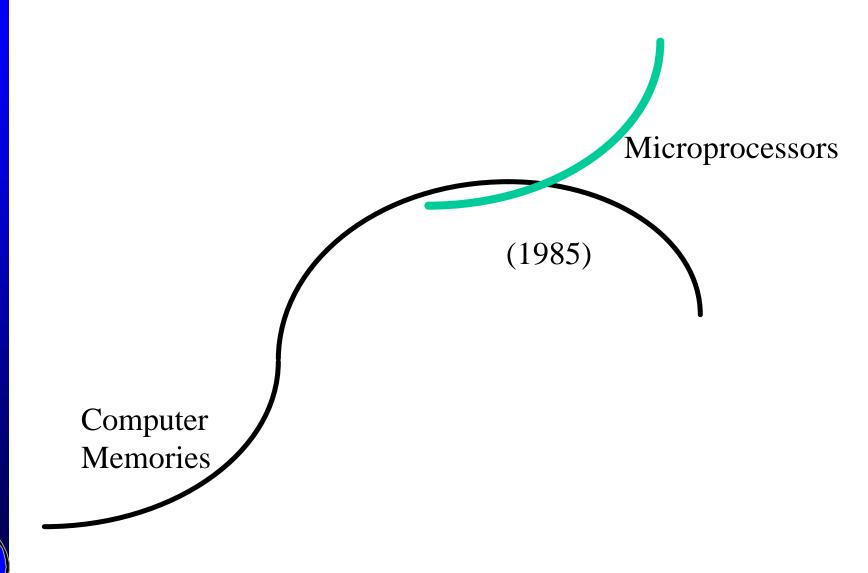
\$2.5 Million Investment from Arthur Rock Venture Capitalist



Goal: Build a business that would use a new technology of storing data on silicon (Memory).

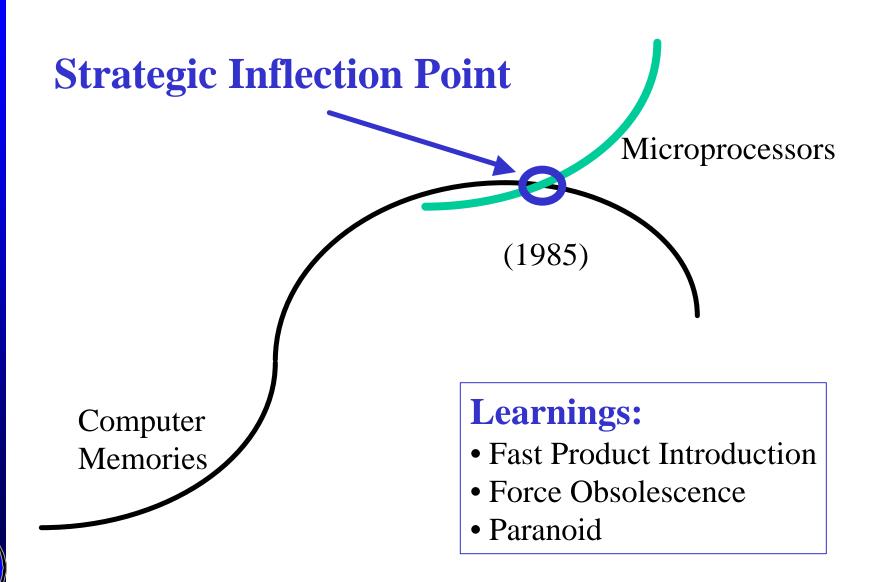


First Major Change



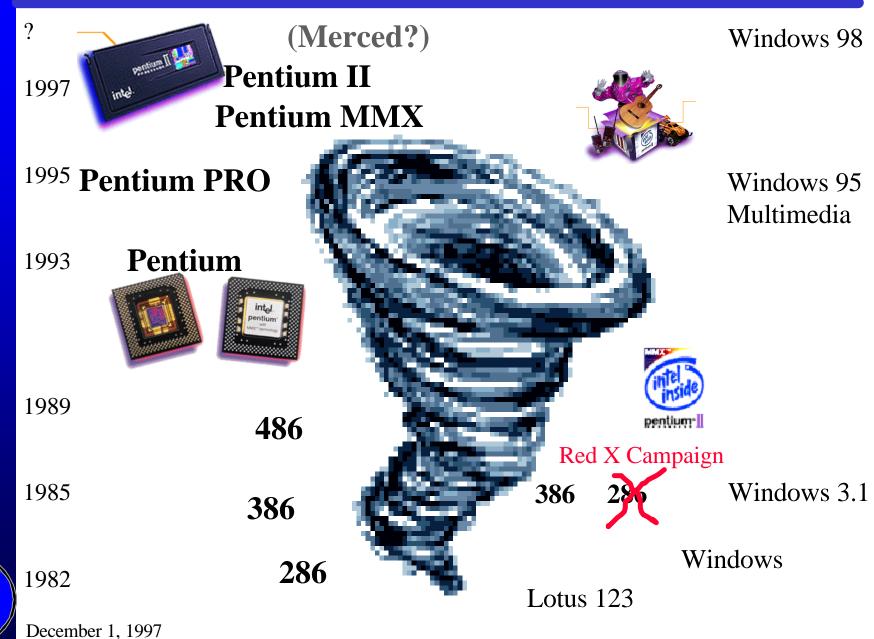


First Major Change





New strategy to the test



EMGT

520 S&PI

Growing the Market (Problem looking for Solution)

Audio Codec (AC) '97

Web Design Effects Software















CAR PC Technology

Animation















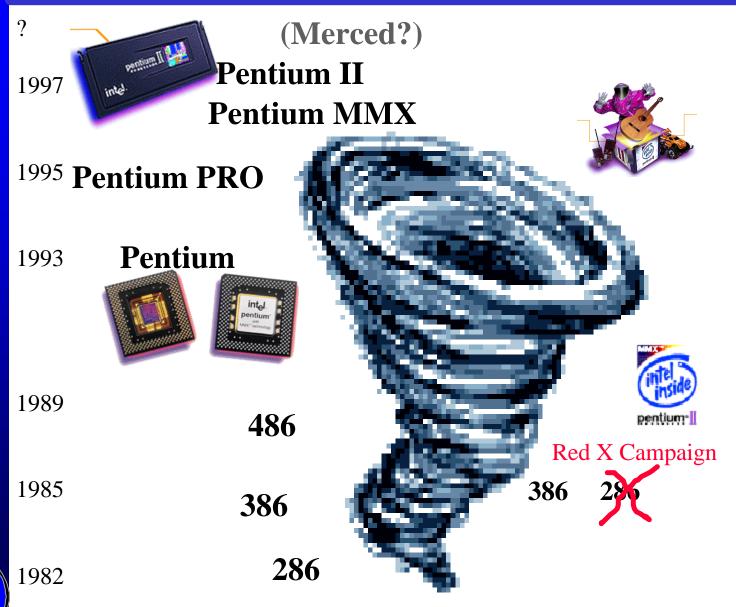








New strategy to the test



End User & OEM Marketing

OEM

EMGT 520 S&PI

Providing Solution to the Customer (The OEM)

"We'll sell you (the integrator) the complete circuit for less than you can buy the individual components to build your own And from those very simple circuits it's grown in complexity. We've had to bring more and more and more and more of the stuff onto the chip. And the result is, in technology, it often swallows the customer's added value and gives it back to them for free." "The customer that understand that, anticipate it and use it, have been very successful. Those that try to resist it find themselves spending a lot of time and energy and money on things





that their competitors don't." [31] Gordon More

Grow the Entire Market

Will a Faster Microprocessor

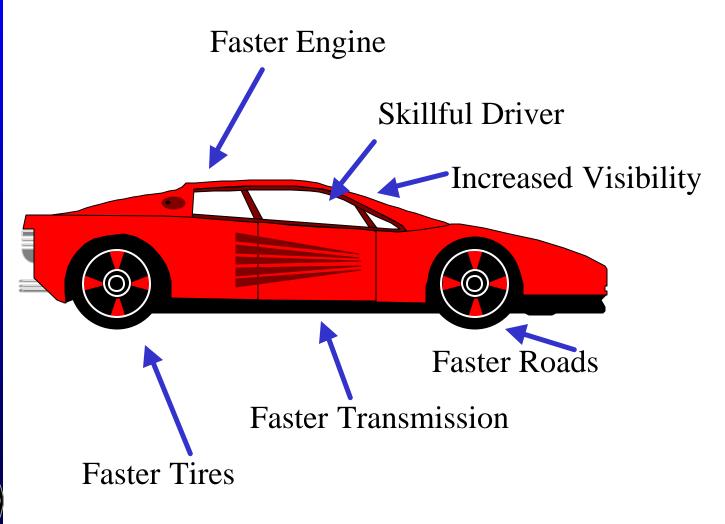
Give the End-User a

Faster Computer



Grow the Entire Market

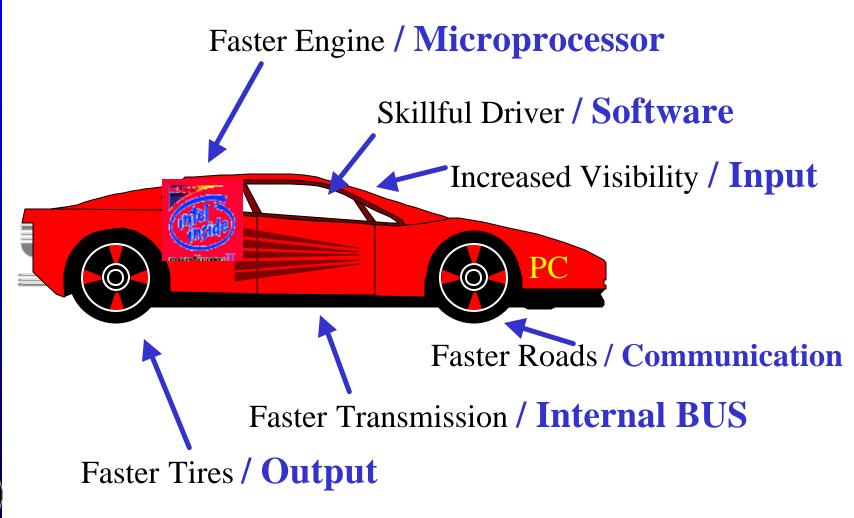
(Eliminate Processing Power Limitations)





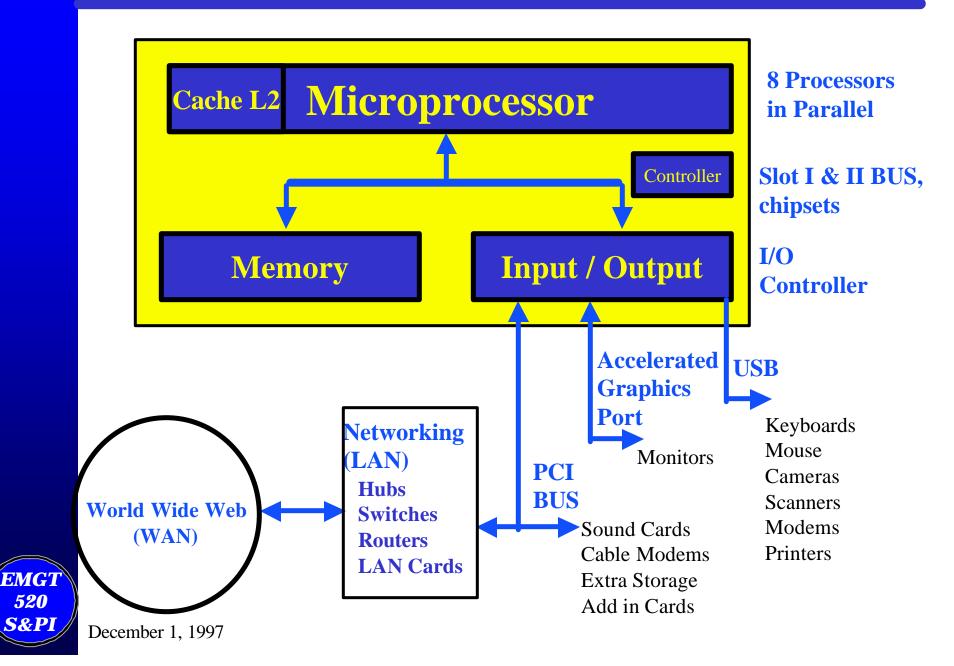
Grow the Entire Market

(Eliminate Processing Power Limitations)





Grow the Market (Eliminate Processing Power Limitations)



Survive by Being Paranoid





K6

Cyrix

6X86MX





Alpha







Competitors Defense: • Antitrust Laws

Sherman Antitrust Act and Clayton Act

Intel Defense:

- Fast Product Introduction
- Force Obsolescence
- Paranoid
 - Technical Excellence
 - Manufacturing Volume
 - Quality
 - Service
 - Pricing



Perception of the Future

- Intel has grown from a start up company, to be the biggest player in the computer industry by learning the strategy of:
 - Fast Product Introduction
 - Create New Markets
 - Force Obsolescence
 - Paranoid
- Intel constantly embrace change in overcome market conditions.
- Intel has recently announced a reorganization order to focus on a changed computer market. (Nov. 24, 1997)
- Intel has proved that as a corporation, it has the strength, knowledge, and flexibility to succeed in the years to come.



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